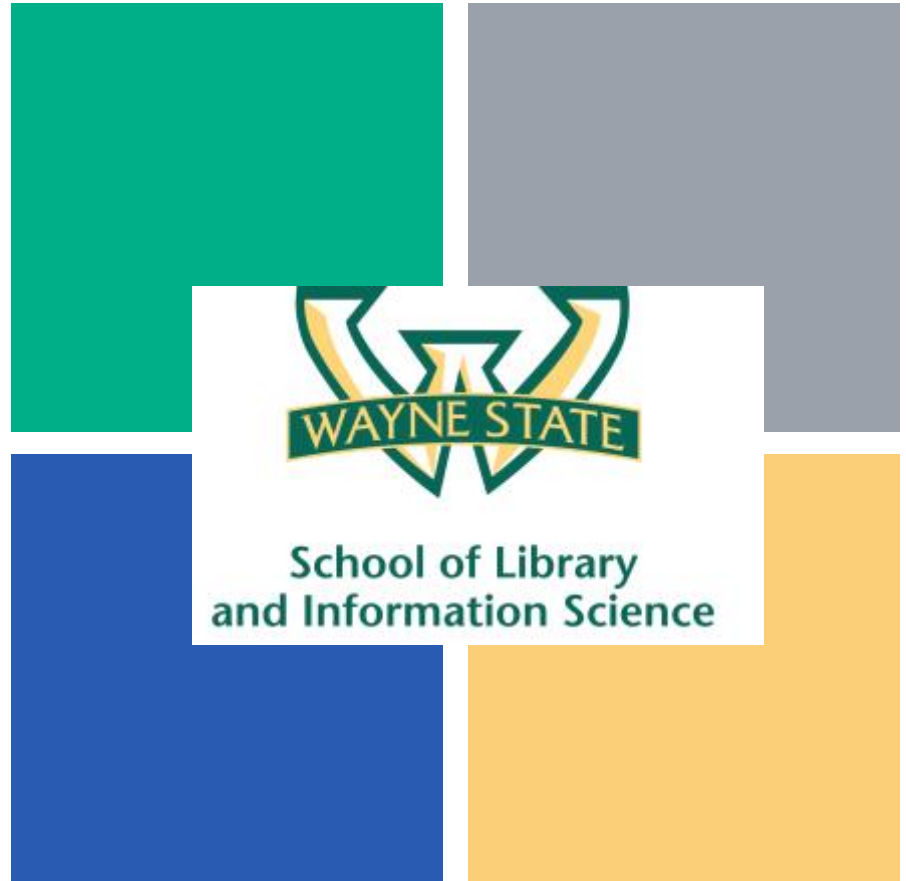




Fedora Commons or DSpace: A Comparison for Institutional Digital Content Repositories

Presented by: Aubrey Maynard,
Laura Gentry, Adam Mosseri,
Courtney Whitmore, Margaret Diaz,
Camille Chidsey, and Kelly Kietur



WSU SLIS, WSU Library
System, Technical Resource
Center, and WSU NDSA
Collaborative Project



Executive Summary

Challenges: Money, Manpower, Skills
and Knowledge, Time

Overview: Fedora project and Dspace
project



Challenges





Overview – Fedora Commons

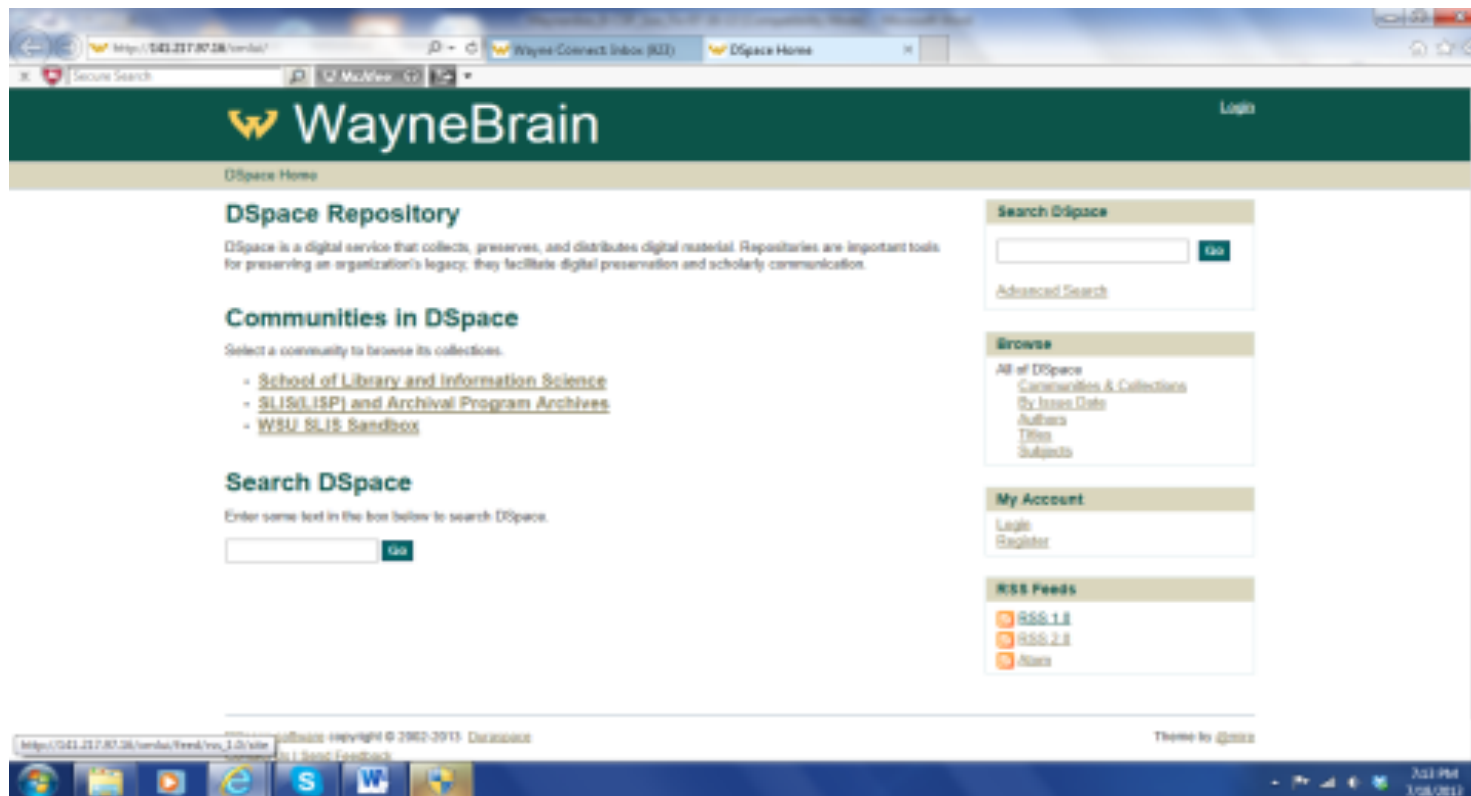
- Project Details:
Digitization and Ingest of the Detroit Sunday Journal, a weekly paper published by striking workers from The Detroit Free Press and The Detroit News from November 19, 1995 through November 21, 1999





Overview - DSpace

- Project Details: Digital archive of the School of Library and Information Science program at Wayne State University



Fedora Commons: Overall

+ Process and Workflow

Digitalization scanning

Creation of Metadata (MODS)

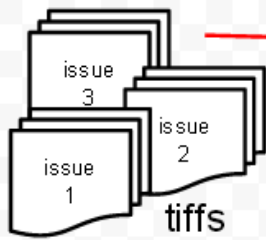
Abbyy verification

FOXML files

Ingest in Fedora

Ebook reader final product

1. Digitize

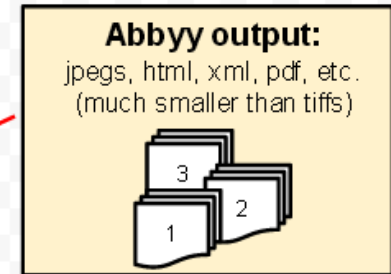


Detroit Sunday Journal Workflow



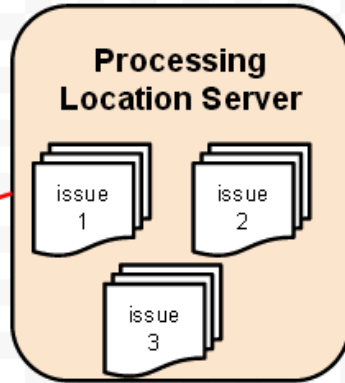
* Scans for an issue are housed in a folder, e.g... "sunday_journal_v1iss5"
The files are contained in that folder as they move around, scanning to "processing location".

3. Abbyy



2. Metadata (MODS)

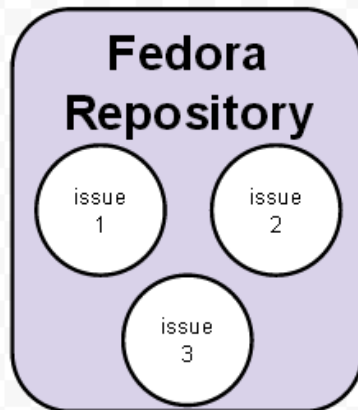
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<mods:modsCollection xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:mods="http://www.loc.gov/mods/v3" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.loc.gov/mods/v3 http://www.loc.gov/standards/mods/v3/mods-3-4.xsd">
  <mods:mods version="3.4">
    <mods:titleInfo>
      <mods:nonSort>The</mods:nonSort>
      <mods:title>Detroit Sunday Journal:</mods:title>
    </mods:titleInfo>
  </mods:mods>
</mods:modsCollection>
```



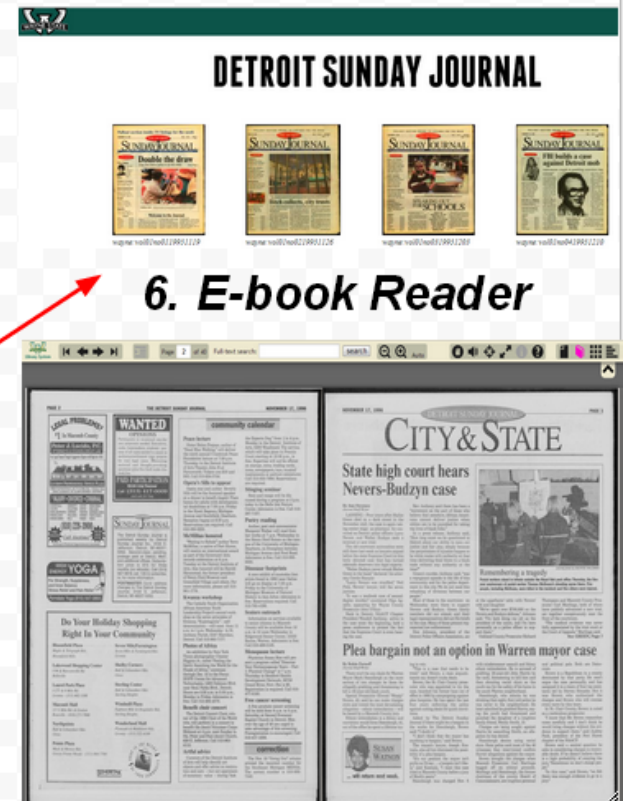
4. Fedora Object XML (FOXML)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<foxml:digitalObject xmlns:foxml="info:fedora/fedora-system:def/foxml#" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:database="http://www.oclc.org/pears/" xmlns:mods="http://www.loc.gov/mods/v3" xmlns:srw_dc="info:srw/schema/1/dc-schema" VERSION="1.1" xsi:schemaLocation="info:fedora/fedora-system:def/foxml# http://www.fedora.info/definitions/1/0/foxml1-1.xsd" PID="wayne:vol02no0119961117">
  <foxml:objectProperties>
    <foxml:property NAME="info:fedora/fedora-system:def/model#state" VALUE="A"/>
    <foxml:property NAME="info:fedora/fedora-system:def/model#label" VALUE="vol02no01 19961117"/>
  </foxml:objectProperties>
</foxml:digitalObject>
```

5. Ingest into Fedora Commons



6. E-book Reader





1. Digitize



- Both physical and digital holdings
- Scanned and saved as TIFFs
- Standardized naming conventions
 - Top-Level Folder:
sunday_journal_v1iss5
 - Folder:
vol#no#_YEARMMDD
vol03no16_19980301
 - Scan:
vol#no#_YEARMMDD_pg#.tif
vol03no16_19980301_pg7.tif
- Uploaded and stored on a server



2. Metadata (MODS)

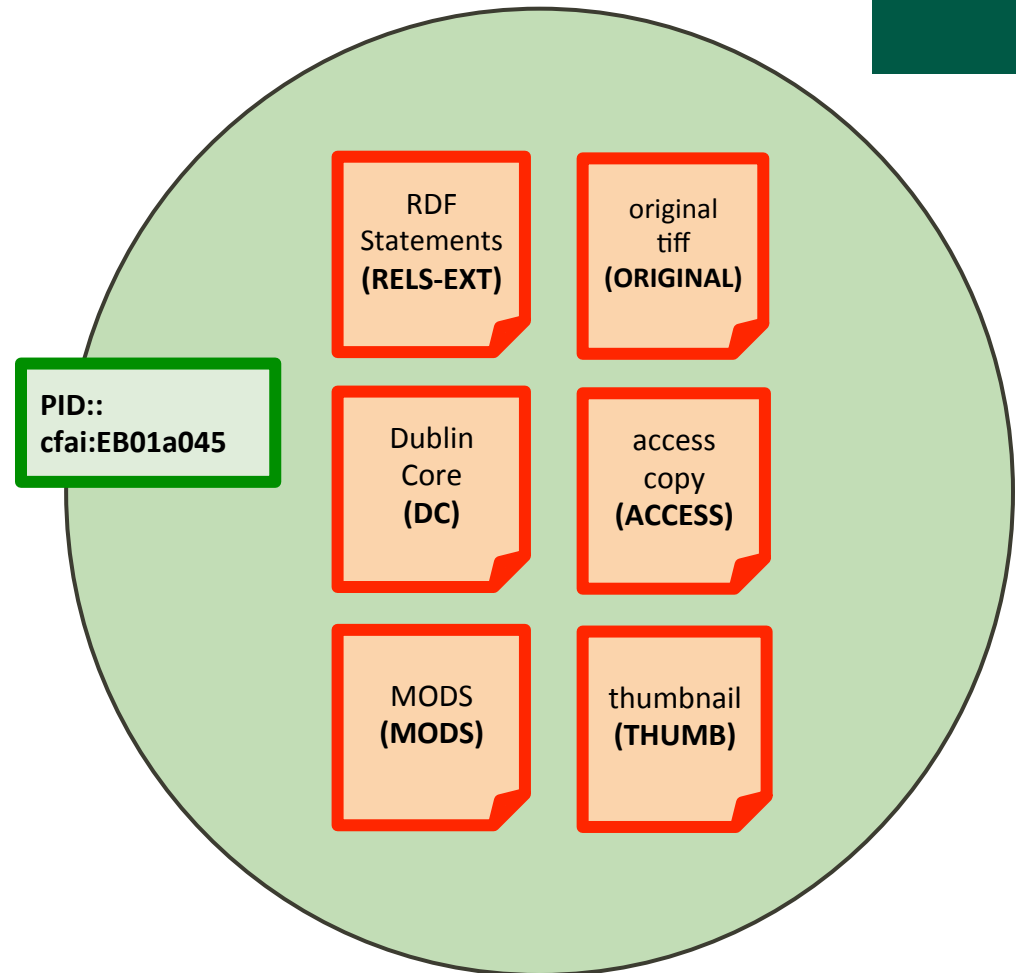


- FTP Client to download and upload from server
- Metadata Object Description Schema (MODS)
 - Written and saved in XML
 - Used a template
 - Validated

```
▼<mods:modsCollection xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:mods="http://www.loc.gov/mods/v3"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.loc.gov/mods/v3
  http://www.loc.gov/standards/mods/v3/mods-3-4.xsd">
  ▼<mods:mods version="3.4">
    ▼<mods:titleInfo>
      <mods:nonSort>The</mods:nonSort>
      <mods:title>Detroit Sunday Journal:</mods:title>
    ▼<!--
      Add the date of the issue, written out,
      transcribed from front page
      example: October 18 - 24, 1998
    -->
  -->
```


+ 4. Fedora Object XML (FOXML)

- Wrapper for XML and all the related metadata (RDF, Dublin Core, MODS, etc.)
- Uniting data streams into one long, complex file
- Object blueprint
- Need for ingest into Fedora Commons



+ Within FOXML: RDF Statements

- Describes relationships between objects
- RDF Statements also known as triples (subject, predicate, and an object)

In computer speak...

subject = `<fedora:ramsey:Sketchesandscraps>`*predicate* =
`<fedora-rels-ext:isMemberOfCollection>`*object* =
`<fedora:collection:ramsey>`

In human speak...

*The ebook object, "Sketches and Scraps", is a member of the
Collection "Ramsey".*

```
▼<rdf:Description rdf:about="info:fedora/wayne:vol01no0119951119">  
  <fedora:isMemberOfCollection rdf:resource="info:fedora/wayne:collectionDSJ"/>  
  <fedora:hasContentModel rdf:resource="info:fedora/singleObjectCM:WSUebook"/>  
</rdf:Description>  
</rdf:RDF>
```

+ 5. Ingest into Fedora Commons

- Use API (Application Programming Interface) to ingest in bulk
 - addDatastream
 - addRelationship
 - export
 - Ingest
- Giving instruction by command line
 - on where to find everything
 - Log into the Linux processing location server using SSH (Secure Shell) using Terminal or Putty
 - STFP protocol from the command line
 - Downloaded *Detroit Sunday Journal* issues from server

```
root@Silo:/var/www/wsuls/fedoraManager/uploads/FOXML# curl -i -u username:password -X POST http://localhost/fedora/objects/new
-H 'Content-Type: text/xml' --data-binary '@cfai_EB02a046.xml'
HTTP/1.1 100 Continue

HTTP/1.1 201 Created
Date: Thu, 18 Apr 2013 14:21:31 GMT
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=DB30438F82E4A63D7470ED47F3EB50A8; Path=/fedora/; HttpOnly
Location: http://localhost/fedora/objects/wayne%3ACFAIEB02a046
Content-Type: application/octet-stream
Content-Length: 18

wayne:CFAIEB02a046

root@Silo:/var/www/wsuls/fedoraManager/uploads/FOXML#
```




6. E-book Reader

DETROIT SUNDAY JOURNAL



wayne:vol01no0119951119



wayne:vol01no0219951126



wayne:vol01no0319951203



wayne:vol01no0419951210



THE DETROIT SUNDAY JOURNAL NOVEMBER 17, 1996

community calendar

LEGAL PROBLEMS?
1 In Macomb County
Peter J. Lucido, P.C.
10000 E. 13 Mile Rd., Suite 100
Macomb, MI 48043
(313) 487-1111

WANTED
OPINIONS
The Detroit Sunday Journal is seeking...
PAID PARTICIPATION
\$100-\$500
Call (313) 417-0009

Peace lecture
The Detroit Sunday Journal is presenting...
McMillan honored
"Walter J. McMillan" author Terry...
Opera's Sills to appear
Opera star and author...
Singing seminar
The Detroit Sunday Journal is presenting...
Poetry reading
Author poet and...
Disaster footprints
A collection of...
Seniors outreach
Information on services...
Menopause lecture
Physician Susan...
Benefit choir concert
A free...
Woodward Plaza
Lakewood Shopping Center
Lansing Park Place
Macomb Mall
Woodward Plaza
Northgate
Pine Plaza

State high court hears Nevers-Budzyn case
By Ann Swenney
LANSING — Four years after...
Nevers-Budzyn case...
Remembering a tragedy
Thompson and Macomb County...
Plea bargain not an option in Warren mayor case
By Bobbie Barrett
This is a case that needs to be...
Susan Watson
... will return next week.

- Success!
- Simple temporary front end for in-house use only
- Designed as a web interface to Fedora's ingest
- Final web interface will also include features such as cross volume/issue searchability and browsing by volume
- If ingest fails, troubleshoot what went wrong and try again



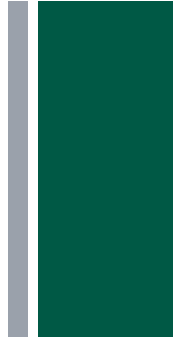
+ Fedora Commons: Installation

Technology Requirements
Skill Requirements

+ Basic Skills

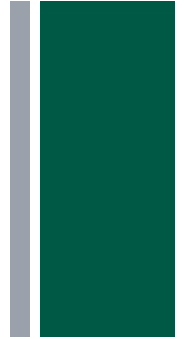
■ Skills

- Basic digitization knowledge and understanding of standard scanning software and equipment.
- How to manipulate and modify XML files through the use of an XML editor.
- Competency reading and writing MODS files.
- Basic understanding of computer networking, multiple user files, networked servers, and remote desktop interfaces.
- Knowledge of OCR software and file ingests.
- Good communication skills and people who work well together.



+ Technology Requirements

- Scanner with DPI capabilities of 300 or higher.
- Oversized scanner for large prints.
- Windows Vista O.S. or higher, MAC 10.1, or Linux based platformed computers.
- SSH editors (e.g. PuTTY or Terminal)
- XML editors (e.g. Notepad++, jEdit, Bluefish)
- Internet Connection 6mps or higher. 3mps or lower causes remote desktop controls to miscommunicate with the primary terminal causing delays in user processing capabilities.



Recycle Bin, Google 20, Digital Lab Docs (3), Scabby Journal, scan19 (B-s-c-1-j-l-b...), ABBYY Scabby..., EPSON Scan, WinSCP, Abbyy Scaer, Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Bridge CS3 (A-B-B), GIMP 2, GIMP - Tutorials, VirtualDub, VLC media player, Microsoft Express..., Adobe Reader Pl..., ABBYY FineReader, SF Launcher, Microsoft Word 2003, Mozilla Firefox, Google Chrome, Video Capture

SilverFast v6.6.2r5

SilverFast Ai

General Frame Densitometer

Scan Type: 16>8 Bit Grayscale
 Filter: None
 Setting: Sunday Journal Grayscale
 Image Type: Standard

Name: untitled frame

| Original | Scale% | Output |
|-----------------|--------|-------------|
| 11.5 | 100.0 | 11.5 inch |
| 13.6 | 100.0 | 13.6 inch |
| Q-Factor Screen | 400 | 23.06 MByte |
| | | 400 dpi |

Prescan Scan Quit Options

Histogram Dialogue

30 Shadow 0 Highlight 250

0 Min Max 255

0 Colour Space Compression 255

OK Reset Cancel

SilverFast Epson Exp10000XL

NOVEMBER 23, 1998 DETROIT SUNDAY JOURNAL PAGE 3

CITY & STATE

Prayer vigil honors injured strikers

labor notebook

Earthbound stars

DaimlerChrysler leads way into merging lane

NOVEMBER 23, 1998

DETROIT SUNDAY JOURNAL

PAGE 3

CITY & STATE

Prayer vigil honors injured strikers

By Alan Traversi

Labored-out workers and supporters joined the Religious Leaders for Justice at the Detroit Newspapers in 24 hours of prayer and fasting Thursday and Friday.

Prayers, songs and meditation began at the State Plaza Building on South Street in downtown Detroit Thursday morning. In the afternoon, the group moved to the Detroit Newspapers building, then back to the steel building, then to Holy Trinity Church for the night. The vigil ended in front of the Detroit News-Free Press building at 10 a.m. Friday.

"The state of prayer was undisturbed all night," said the Rev. Ed Jones of Central United Methodist Church and a member of the Religious Leaders for Justice. "People who we didn't know were praying in the church and praying. Some people shared their songs of their poetry or their prayers. Others just sat and meditated."

The evening vigil ended with the

labor notebook

scores of laid-off workers and supporters who were outside of workers in the strike. "This list of 43 persons who were laid off during the week to reach the public," Jones said. "The community about workers on both sides. But we need to understand that workers began against workers in the strike."

On Friday morning a memorial service was held for those who died during the strike.

"We hope the job like a going the south of them, like the members of the Newspaper in Latin America, who say these names shall not be forgotten."

Kelley: A class act

The Kellogg, Detroit Newspaper senior vice president for labor relations, displayed his backside to journalists from a second-line workers last Tuesday as laid-off workers and supporters demonstrated outside the Detroit News-Free Press building.



Dennis Washfiel, a member of Southern Local 572, shows paper about honoring the names of laid-off workers near the State Plaza Building in downtown Detroit during a recent prayer vigil to call attention to the newspaper strike. Union supporters often become silent stars at vigils.

UMW CEO Frank Vega (right) and UAW CEO Frank Vega (left) during the 40th anniversary of the UAW.

DaimlerChrysler leads way into merging lane

By Martha Winkler

The banks have stopped playing. The German bank is gone, and most of the middle-class families have been bought.

But America's international party — held in Michigan, New York, Germany and elsewhere — that officially launched the merger of Chrysler Corp. with Germany's Daimler-Benz, isn't likely to be the end of the long future, according to insiders.

Mike Bellizzi, analyst with Farmington Hills-based UAW Engineering, saw a further consolidation of auto manufacturers as the fate of the industry loomed more global.

"I expect other mergers and acquisitions within two years," he said.

That also means a probable new Japanese partner for Daimler-

Chrysler, such as Mitsubishi or Nissan, to gain more influence in the Asian market, according to Bellizzi. But that's not likely to come in the next few years, while Daimler-Chrysler deals with the present problem of merging corporate cultures and two entirely divergent areas of manufacturing.

The project of even more foreign influence isn't likely to please many longtime Chrysler employees who followed by a German company.

Frank Bellizzi, who previously worked in the DaimlerChrysler merger as an acquisition for the former parent, said, "Let's look back. That was a French slip."

Employees were more enthusiastic in Michigan, the last day of independence, as Chrysler merged on October 1 of the year to form its DaimlerChrysler name and deep Grand Chryslers from Peugeot Packaging

Now the 100,000 former Chrysler workers are looking at a future as a security among 400,000-plus in the new organization, largely organized in Germany with its own Daimler-Benz laws.

"We are removing the death of another American company," said one Chrysler worker, who did not want to be identified.

For 12 years Chrysler unions have fought an election at the national level in Auburn Hills, being ownership of the American vehicle that helped win World War II and won.

"An American company owned the flag, and now they've turned around and sold it to the Germans we wanted with them," he said.

Bill Parker, president of United Auto Workers Local 2201 that represents workers at the Sterling Heights Assembly Plant, recently returned from Germany and meetings with some of that country's labor officials.

"In reality, many of the experienced UAW workers work for an international organization and have been for some time," he said. "For me, the only real question is, is it going to have an impact on our wages and benefits and working conditions?" The next UAW contract in 1999 will be negotiated separately for U.S. workers, he said.

The UAW and Daimler-Benz, the powerful union representing Daimler-Benz workers in Germany, may in close contact with each other through the German-based International Metalworkers Federation. Daimler-Benz has helped the UAW during organizing and contract drives with German-owned companies in the U.S.

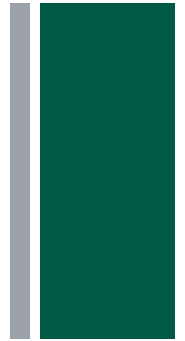
In general, German auto workers are represented in their respective party-making bodies, and over the years have won wages that are higher and workweeks that are shorter than those U.S. counterparts.

See LA3208, Page 4

+ Digitization

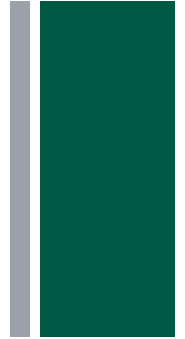
■ Process

- Scan each journal individually page by page.
- To decrease the size of the .Tiff files and to best utilize our storage capabilities, it was determined that only pages with color (e.g. The Covers) were to be digitized in color formatting and subsequent pages were to be in black and white.
- The average black and white file size was around 16,000 KB and a color file size was on average 60,000 KB.
- After the entire journal was fully digitized it would be uploaded onto the networked drive and then the journal would be checked off on a master list indicating its completion.



+ OCR Abbyy

- Set Terminal Desktop Computer
- Coordination
- VPN Connection
- Open Verification Station
- 5% Uncertainty Limit
- Accept the document and mark as complete on master list
- Exit out of remote desktop connection

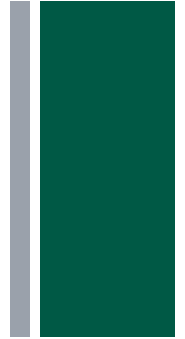




+ Fedora Commons: Metadata Issues



Why MODS and XML?



- In Fedora, documents are represented by an XML file; MODS is an XML schema
- Metadata in MODS:
 - Is comparatively end user friendly
 - Can represent MARC records simply
 - May be used in circumstances where the metadata will be packaged with an electronic resource
 - Disadvantages: Cannot readily be converted back to MARC record without loss of specificity , and sometimes without loss of data

Subject Headings

■ Translating LCSH into MODS

LC control no.: n 50031280

LCCN permalink: <http://lccn.loc.gov/n50031280>

HEADING: Hoffa, James R. (James Riddle), 1913-

000 00557cz a2200181n 450

001 3264515

005 19870506125813.4

008 800625n| acannaab |a aaa

010 __ |a n 50031280

035 __ |a (DLC)n 50031280

040 __ |a DLC |c DLC |d DLC

100 10 |a Hoffa, James R. |q (James Riddle), |d 1913-

400 10 |w nna |a Hoffa, James Riddle, |d 1913-

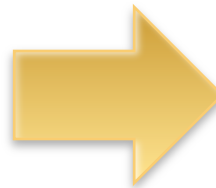
400 10 |a Hoffa, Jimmy, |d 1913-

670 __ |a Martin, J. B. |b Jimmy Hoffa's hot, 1959.

670 __ |a Franco, J. Hoffa's man, c1987: |b CIP t.p. (in other info.: James R. Hoffa)

952 __ |a RETRO

953 __ |a xx00 |b ba30



```
48 <mods:subject authority="lcsh">
49 <mods:name authority="lcsh" type="personal">
50 <mods:namePart>Hoffa, James R. (James Riddle)</mods:namePart>
51 <mods:namePart type="date">1913-</mods:namePart>
52 </mods:name>
53 </mods:subject>
```

For example...

World War, 1939-1945 ꞑx Women ꞑz United States (World War, 1939-1945 --- Women --- United States)

```
<mods:subject authority="lcsch">
  <mods:topic>World War, 1939-1945</mods:topic>
  <mods:topic>Women</mods:topic>
  <mods:geographic>United States</mods:geographic>
</mods:subject>
```

Dashes representing subdivisions become like a new “paragraph”, indicating a separate tag in MODS


Newspaper Strike, Detroit, Michigan, 1995-2000

```
<mods:subject authority="lcsch">
  <mods:topic>Newspaper Strike, Detroit, Michigan, 1995-2000</mods:topic>
</mods:subject>
```

LCSHs lacking dashed subdivisions, which are simply refined, are often left as is.

Subject Headings

- Deciding when and when not to use subject headings
- Refining subject headings
 - What “details” or subdivisions are necessary
 - Temporal tags
 - Simple headings are OKAY.
- The Undecided Blanket Subject Heading



```
53 </mods:subject>
54 <mods:subject authority="lcsh">
55 <mods:geographic>Detroit (Mich.)</mods:geographic>
56 <mods:topic>Newspapers</mods:topic>
57 </mods:subject>
```

“Special Issue” Issues

Brought up discussion of:

- Alteration of the template
- Change in naming conventions
- Appropriate subject headings

| | |
|--------|-----------|
| 2.30. | 6/8/1997 |
| 2.31 | 6/15/1997 |
| 2.31SI | 6/15/1997 |
| 2.32 | 6/22/1997 |
| 2.33 | 6/29/1997 |

- `<mods:detail type="issue">`
`<!-- If the special issue doesn't include an issue number put [special issue] into the number field ex: <mods:number>[special issue]</mods:number> -->`
`<mods:number>[special issue]</mods:number>`
`<mods:caption>no.</mods:caption>`

```
<mods:subject authority="lcsb">
  <mods:topic>Detroit Red Wings (Hockey team)
</mods:topic>
</mods:subject>
<mods:subject authority="lcsb">
  <mods:topic>Stanley Cup (Hockey)</mods:topic>
</mods:subject>
<mods:subject authority="lcsb">
  <mods:geographic>Detroit (Mich.)</mods:geographic>
  <mods:topic>Newspapers</mods:topic>
</mods:subject>
<!-- If the special issue is about a particular event, add This special issue provides coverage of... to the end of the abstract -->
<mods:abstract> Issue of The Detroit Sunday Journal, a weekly newspaper published by striking workers during the Detroit Newspaper Strike. This special issue provides coverage of the Detroit Red Wings and their Stanley Cup victory. </mods:abstract>
```



Additional Issues with Naming Conventions

- Discrepancies in the Content Audit Document
 - Date discrepancies in the shared Google Spreadsheet document
 - Ripple affect to several parts of the project and work groups: scanning, metadata, errors that needed to be corrected on the server...

| | Vol/Issue | Date | Scanned? | Own In Print | MODS created? | Notes- SJ; files; Tiff | Sent to Abby | Text Verified |
|---|-----------|------------|----------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1 | 3.42 | 8/30/1998 | X | X | LMG | | | |
| 2 | 3.43 | 9/6/1998 | X | X | LMG | | | |
| 3 | 3.44 | 9/13/1998 | X | X | LMG | | | |
| 4 | 3.45 | 9/20/1998 | X | X | LMG | | | |
| 5 | 3.46 | 9/27/1998 | X | X | LMG | | | |
| 6 | 3.47 | 10/4/1998 | X | | LMG | | | |
| 7 | 3.48 | 10/11/1998 | X | | LMG | | | |
| 8 | 3.49 | 10/18/1998 | XX | | LMG | | | |
| 9 | 3.5 | 10/25/1998 | XX | | LMG | | | |
| 0 | 3.51. | 11/1/1998 | X | | LMG | | | |
| 1 | 3.52 | 11/8/1998 | X | | LMG | Extra front page in B&W wi | | |
| 2 | 4.1 | 11/15/1998 | X | | | | | |
| 3 | 4.1 | 11/15/1998 | KDK | X | AEM | | | |



Welcome to WayneBrain



School of Library
and Information Science

Installing and Using DSpace

WSU SLIS, WSU Library System, and
WSU NDSA Collaborative Project

+ DStarting Point

Background of the project's beginnings, statement of problem/issue we're exploring.

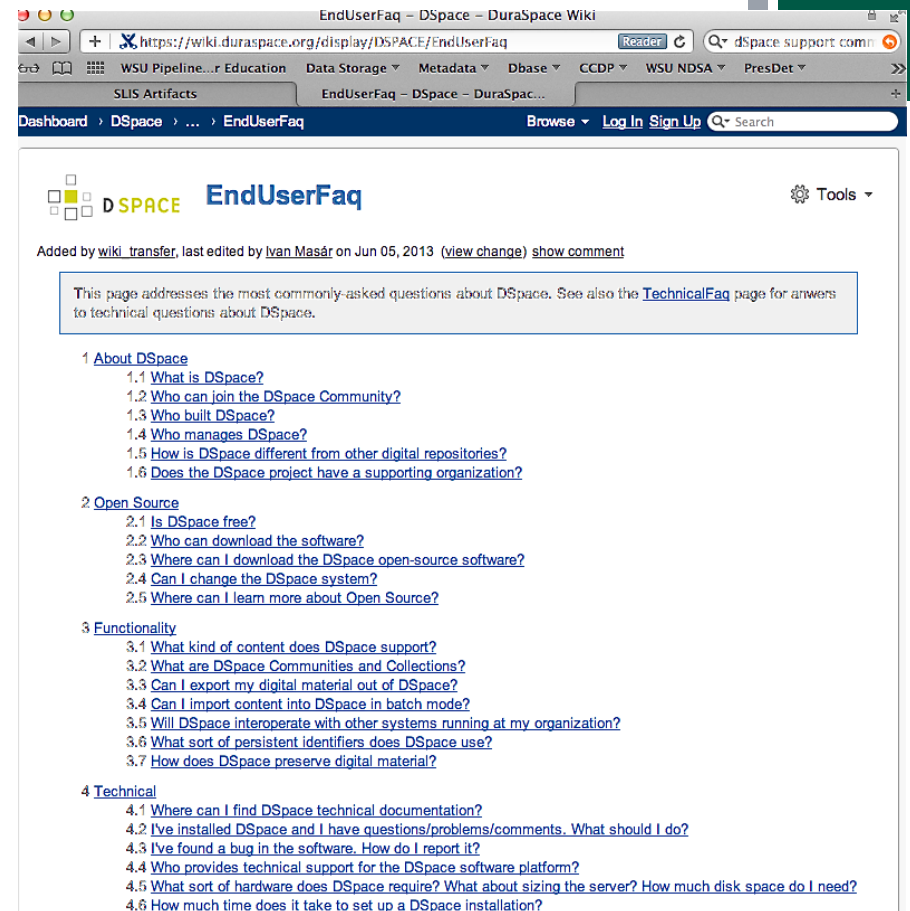
+ The Facts

- A “turnkey” digital repository
- Focused on long term storage, access and preservation of digital content."
- An “out of the box” solution to the problem of how/where to store digital materials.
- A place to store digital artifacts for later retrieval



+ Why did SLIS choose DSpace?

- An addition to our Digital Projects Lab
- An opportunity for students to gain experience with digital repositories
- Free tech support!
- Fast installation
- Made a sandbox version in which to make mistakes



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the DSpace EndUserFaq page. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://wiki.duraspace.org/display/DSPACE/EndUserFaq>. The page title is "EndUserFaq - DSpace - DuraSpace Wiki". The page content includes a navigation menu at the top, a breadcrumb trail "Dashboard > DSpace > ... > EndUserFaq", and a search bar. The main content area features the DSPACE logo and the page title "EndUserFaq". Below the logo, there is a note indicating the page was added by wiki_transfer and last edited by Ivan Masár on Jun 05, 2013. A text box states: "This page addresses the most commonly-asked questions about DSpace. See also the [TechnicalFaq](#) page for answers to technical questions about DSpace." The page is organized into four numbered sections: 1. About DSpace (with sub-questions 1.1-1.6), 2. Open Source (with sub-questions 2.1-2.5), 3. Functionality (with sub-questions 3.1-3.7), and 4. Technical (with sub-questions 4.1-4.6).



+ DProcess

Review Install. Outline workflow, skills needed.

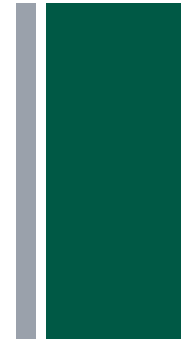
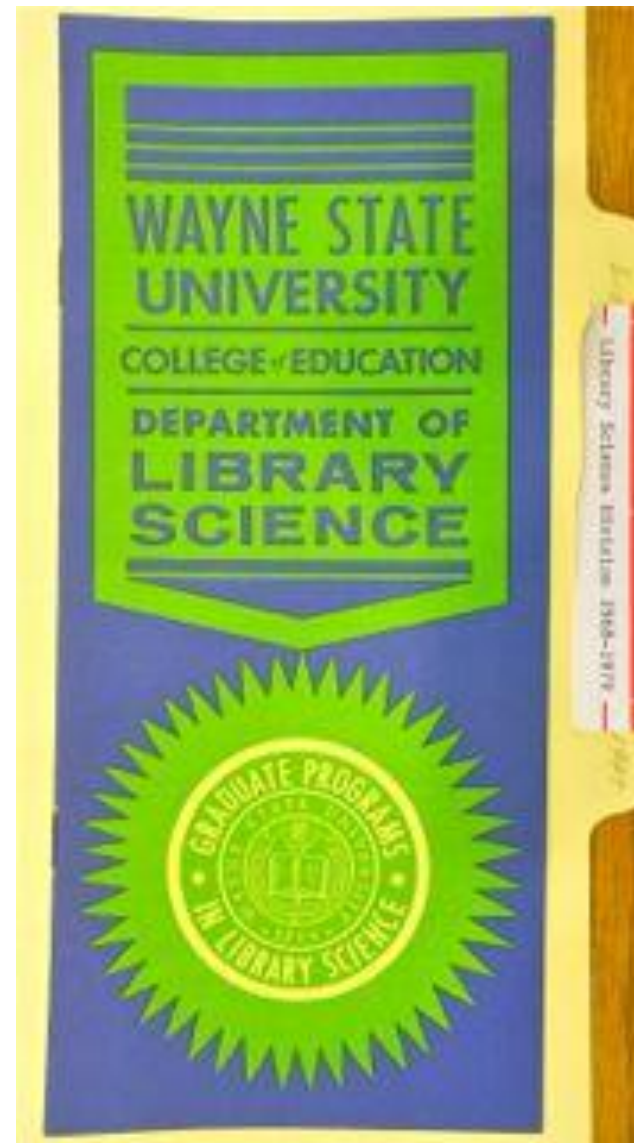
+ Installation

- Operating Systems independent (Windows or Linux)
- We use Linux
- Written in Java
- Stores information in PostgreSQL (relational database)
- Adheres to Dublin Core metadata standards
- XML user interface
- Done primarily by Bradley Woodruff, WSU Technology Assistant and WSU NDSA member



+ Basic Skills

- Skills
 - Basic digitization knowledge and understanding of standard scanning softwares and equipment.
 - Archival education helpful in selecting content.
 - Understanding of tagging and metadata.
 - Good communication and collaboration skills.
 - Patience!





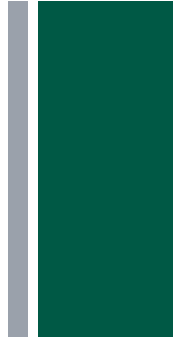
1. Research & Content Selection

- Identifying collections and sub-collections for inclusion
- Exploring several different resources
 - Direct student and alumni contact
- Identifying important faculty members
- Selecting materials for inclusion
- Format selection
- Ongoing process





2. Digitize



- Digitized physical holdings
 - Initial faculty publications were already digitized
- Scanned and saved as JPEG's
- Standardized naming conventions
- Simple numbering system
 - Year of digitization and then a sequential number
 - ex. 2013_00250
- Numbering system became accession #'s in DSpace



3. Metadata (Modified Dublin Core)



- DSpace configured with pre-existing DC fields
- Modified and adapted fields to fit our needs

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|-------|
| dc.contributor.author | Turrini, Joseph M. (SLIS) | |
| dc.date.accessioned | 2013-07-13T18:18:31Z | |
| dc.date.available | 2013-07-13T18:18:31Z | |
| dc.date.copyright | 2012 | |
| dc.date.issued | 2012 | |
| dc.identifier.citation | Turrini, J. M. (2012). From History to Library and Information Science: A Case Study of Archival Education at Wayne State University. Information & Culture, 47(3), 358-380. | en_US |
| dc.identifier.uri | http://141.217.97.16/xmlui/handle/sliswsu/50 | |
| dc.description.abstract | An article about the history and development of archival education at Wayne State University. | en_US |
| dc.language.iso | en_US | en_US |
| dc.subject | Wayne State University | en_US |
| dc.subject | Archives | en_US |
| dc.subject | Education | en_US |
| dc.title | From History to Library and Information Science: A Case Study of Archival Education at Wayne State University | en_US |
| dc.identifier.accnum | 2013_00505 | |
| dc.description.notes | Originally downloaded from Project Muse. | en_US |
| dc.publication.title | Information & Culture | en_US |
| dc.identifier.doi | 10.1315/lac.2012.0019 | |
| dc.type | Article | en_US |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|
| dc.contributor.author | Turrini, Joseph M. (SLIS) | |
| dc.date.accessioned | 2013-07-13T18:18:31Z | |
| dc.date.available | 2013-07-13T18:18:31Z | |
| dc.date.copyright | 2012 | |
| dc.date.issued | 2012 | |
| dc.identifier.citation | Turrini, J. M. (2012). From History to Library and Information Science: A Case Study of Archival Education at Wayne State University. <i>Information & Culture</i> , 47(3), 358-380. | en_US |
| dc.identifier.uri | http://141.217.97.16/xmlui/handle/sliswsu/50 | |
| dc.description.abstract | An article about the history and development of archival education at Wayne State University. | en_US |
| dc.language.iso | en_US | en_US |
| dc.subject | Wayne State University | en_US |
| dc.subject | Archives | en_US |
| dc.subject | Education | en_US |
| dc.title | From History to Library and Information Science: A Case Study of Archival Education at Wayne State University | en_US |
| dc.identifier.accnum | 2013_00505 | |
| dc.description.notes | Originally downloaded from Project Muse. | en_US |
| dc.publication.title | Information & Culture | en_US |
| dc.identifier.doi | 10.1315/lac.2012.0019 | |
| dc.type | Article | en_US |



4. Upload into WayneBrain

Title:

Enter the main title of the item.

Authors:

Enter the names of the authors of this item below.

Last name, *e.g. Smith*

First name(s) + "Jr", *e.g. Donald Jr*

Add

Contributors:

Person, organization, or service responsible for the content of the resource. Catch-all for unspecified contributors.

Add

Publisher:

Enter the name of the publisher of the previously issued instance of this item.

Series/Report No.:

Enter the series and number assigned to this item by your community.

Series Name

Report or paper No.

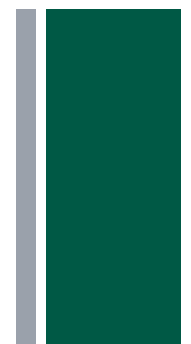
Add

Subject Keywords:

Enter appropriate subject keywords or phrases below.

Add

[Subject Categories](#)



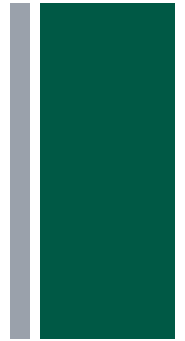
DSurprises, DTips, & DTricks



Selecting Metadata Templates.
Decisions, decisions....copyright
(JSTOR example), DOI, handling
related collections, search issues,
controlled vocabularies for subjects,
access, OCR for text, searchable
PDF's.

+ Subject Headings

- Refining subject headings
 - What “details” or subdivisions are necessary?
 - Temporal tags
 - Simple headings are OKAY.
- Make a controlled vocabulary!
- Pre-defined subject headings & tags are essential to continuation of project





Odds & Ends

- Uploading errors
- Admin rights

An error has occurred

[Go to DSpace home](#)

`java.sql.SQLException: bad_dublin_core schema=dc, identifier doi`

Cocoon stacktrace [\[show\]](#)

Java stacktrace [\[show\]](#)

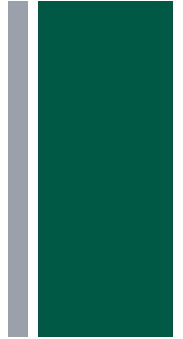
Java full stacktrace [\[show\]](#)

The [Manakin](#) interface of the [DSpace](#) digital repository software.



Copyright and Licensing

- We needed to add a "rights" field in DSpace.
- Each individual artifact contains the "rights" statement in its metadata.
- WSU NDSA modeled their "rights" field off of the Smithsonian, another DSpace user.
- A longer version of their statement can be adapted for WSU's blanket licensing agreement.



+ DConclusions

What we like. Why pick Dspace? Who/
what is it suited to? Students'
perspective on how it's different than
Fedora. Tool for student training.



Why Choose DSpace?

Open Source. It's FREE!

Large user base (Over 1000 institutions currently use DSpace)

- Deep Blue (University of Michigan)

Deepblue.lib.umich.edu

- The Smithsonian

Si-pddr.si.edu/dspace

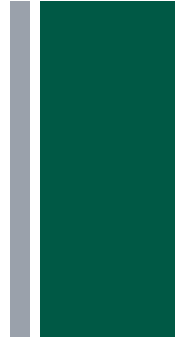
- Libraries, government agencies, etc

Handles multiple formats of digital content (images, documents, videos, programs, etc)

Contents are indexed by Google

+ Built-In Digital Preservation Functions

- Deep research community supporting DSpace in its digital preservation activities.
- Meets criteria for trusted repository
- Assigns checksums automatically



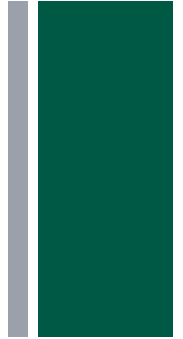
+ Student Perspectives

Wonderful student training tool!

Easy way for students to practice using content management systems for digital preservation

Higher learning curve for Fedora due to technical skills and the creation of multiple objects, such as images, OCR files, metadata, etc...

"Fedora might be better suited for a project/group with a stable membership base, as the amount of steps/learning involved could slow down the process if new people had to learn every time. DSpace would be more suited to a student project because other than the initial install it's pretty much there and ready to go and its format is more conducive to turnover." - Kelly Kietur, WSU NDSA Research Co-Chair



+ Why Fedora Commons?

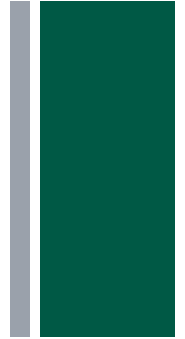
“We tried/experimented with Fedora because we had a lot of digital items. These digital items were growing in number and getting more complex; and most of the out-of-the-box solutions similar to Fedora didn't seem to fit what we needed.”

-Cole Hudson, WSU Librarian

- It is modular so you can customize it for a particular technology for a specific task.
- From a preservation standpoint it is more adaptable to the changing technologies and of the current time.
- More control over how your assets are managed.



+ Summary Statement



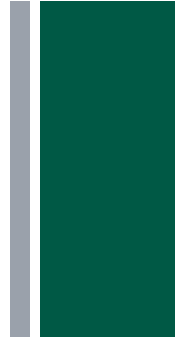
- "Preservation is a critical function for any institutional repository, as organizations both large and small realize the need for built-in digital preservation tools to ensure access, storage, and management for the long-term. Both DSpace and Fedora fulfill that responsibility admirably. The choice of which better suits an institution depends on its resources, technology support, and desire to have a heavily customizable or out-of-the box solution to institutional repository and preservation needs."

-Lisa Phillips, WSU SLIS Student



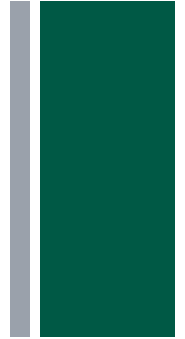
+ DCollaboration & Acknowledgements

+ Teamwork and Collaboration on Fedora and DSpace Projects



- Wayne State University Faculty/Staff:
 - Kim Schroeder – Faculty Advisor
 - Joshua Neds-Fox – Coordinator for Digital Publishing, Wayne State University Library
 - Amelia Mowry – Metadata and Discovery Services Librarian, Wayne State University Library
 - Cole Hudson – Digital Publishing Librarian, Wayne State University Library
 - Graham Hukill – Digital Publishing Librarian, Wayne State University Library

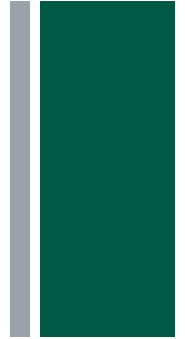
+ Teamwork and Collaboration on Fedora and DSpace Projects - Students



- Adam Mosseri – Student / Fedora
- Aubrey Maynard – NDSA Chapter Vice President / Student / Fedora
- Camille Chidsey – NDSA Chapter President / Student / DSpace
- Courtney Whitmore – NDSA Research Co-Chair / Student / Fedora
- Kelly Kietur – NDSA Research Co-Chair / Student / Fedora and DSpace
- Kevin Barton – NDSA Digital Liaison / Student
- Laura Gentry – NDSA Secretary / Student / Fedora
- Lisa Phillips – Student / DSpace
- Lura Smith - Student / DSpace
- Margaret Diaz - Student / Fedora



Collaboration Tools



- Email
- Adobe Connect Meetings
- Fedora Documentation and Resources for Sunday Journal Project
- Google Docs Spreadsheet/Tracker
- Digital Media Projects Lab (scanning)
- VPN and Remote Desktop



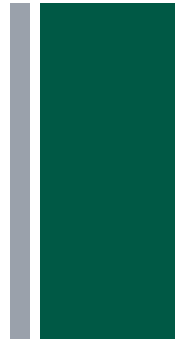
Want to Hear More?

wsustudentndsa.wordpress.com

facebook.com/wsustudentndsa

[@wsundsa](#)

OR...





We're available for hire!