



# Project Silica

Library of Congress – March 28

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# Sustainable, Cost-effective Storage: An Unmet Need



Magnetic media degrades & susceptible to interference

- Data “refresh” to new media every few years
- Energy required to “scrub” media

Emissions, energy, and cost to store data scale with the lifetime of the data!

# Building a New Storage Technology



1) Understanding & Taming the Physics

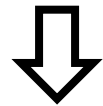
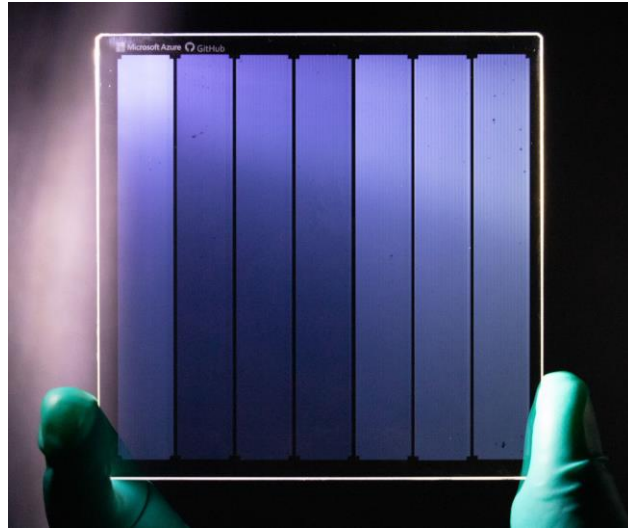


2) Designing & Prototyping the System

3) Operationalizing the Technology

# The Solution: Glass Storage in the Cloud

- Low-cost
- Durable
- EMF-proof
- WORM
- Data lifetimes of 10,000+ years

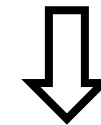


Truly sustainable media;  
data left in situ **forever**

First true "air-gap-by-design"  
storage system!



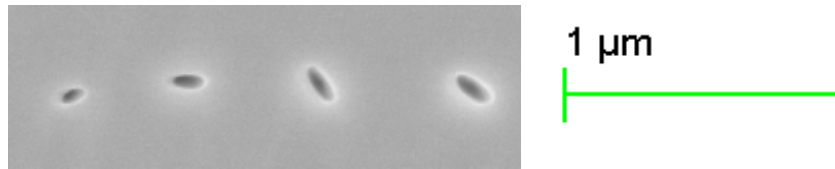
- Scale
- Geo-distribution



Low-cost + availability

# Writing Data in Glass

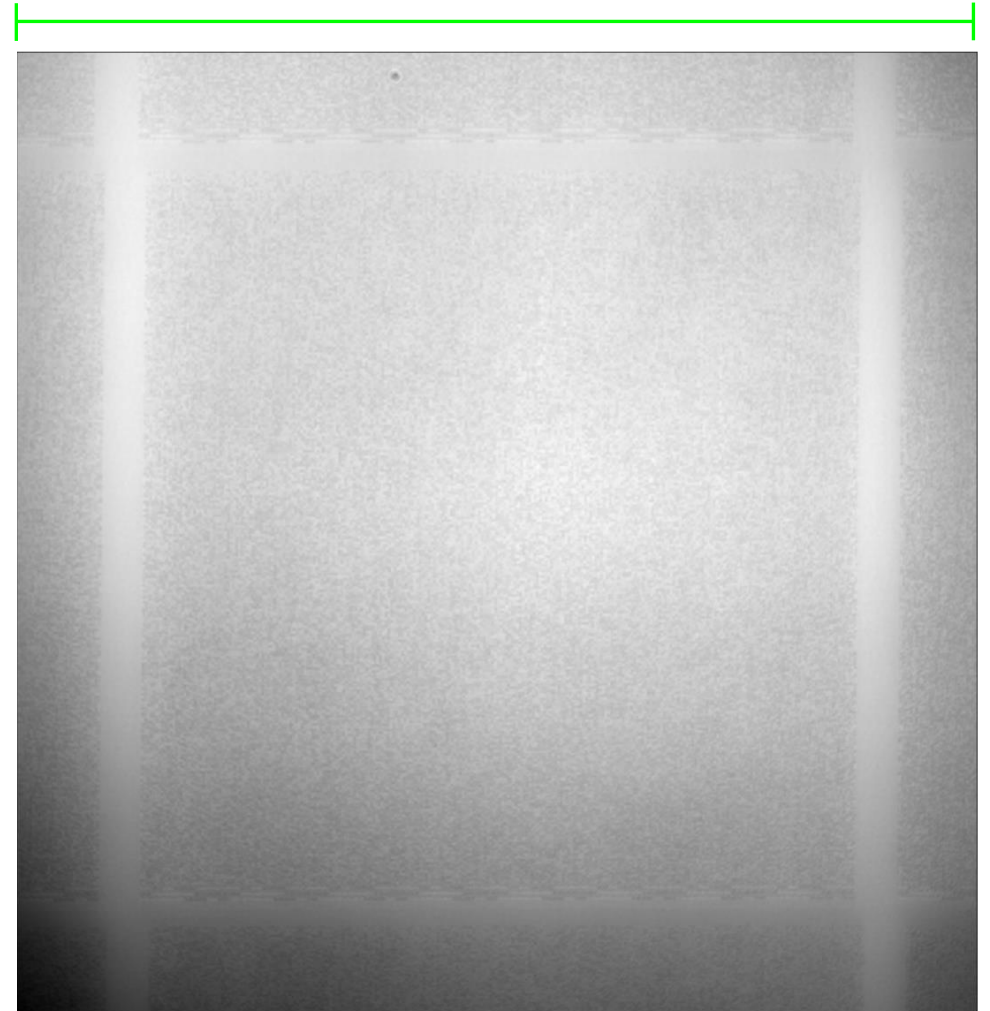
Femtosecond ( $\sim 10^{-15}$ s) pulsed-laser writing



SEM image of 4 "voxels"

Each "voxel" encodes multiple bits of data

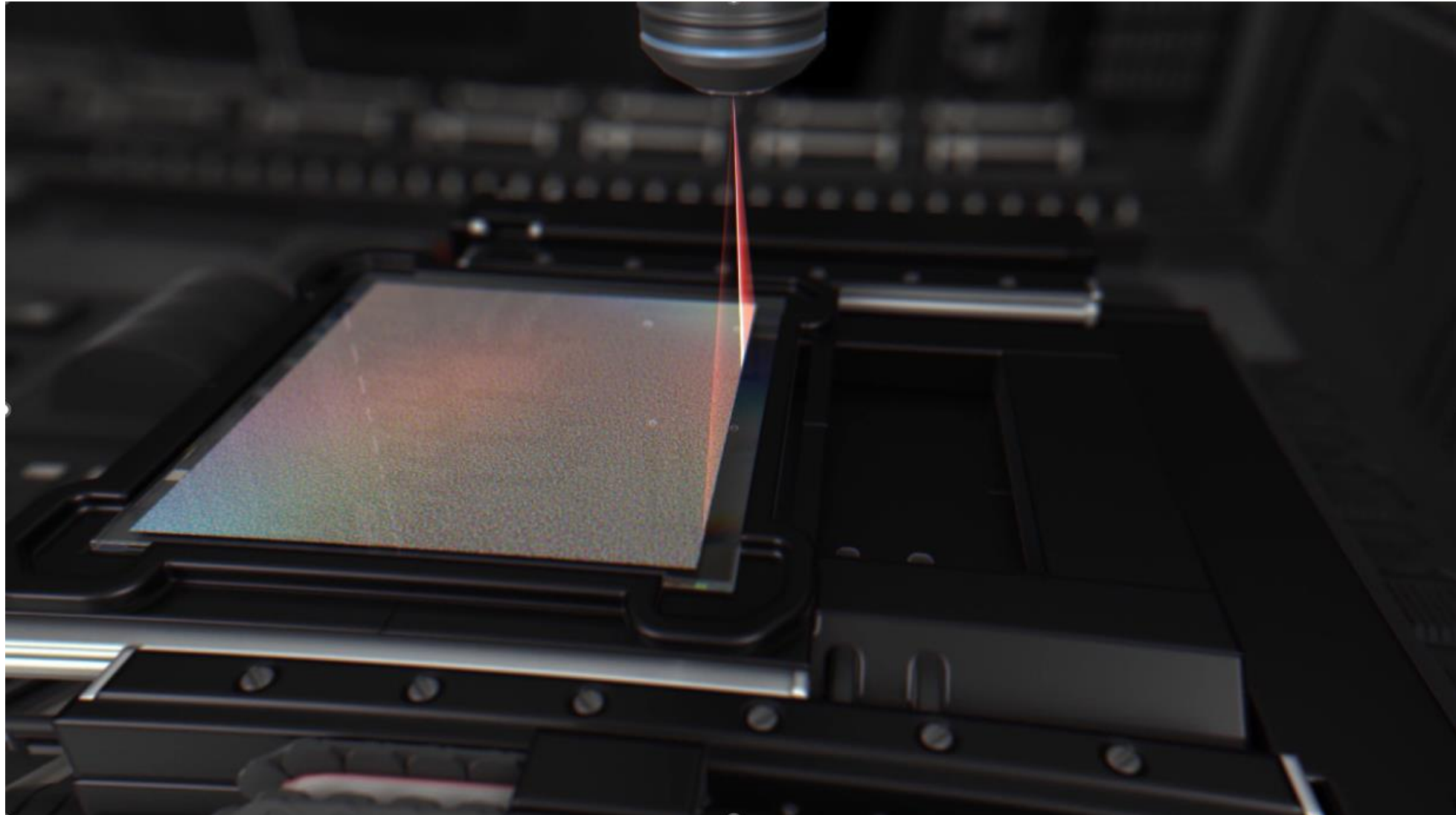
(scale:  $\sim 170\mu\text{m}$ )



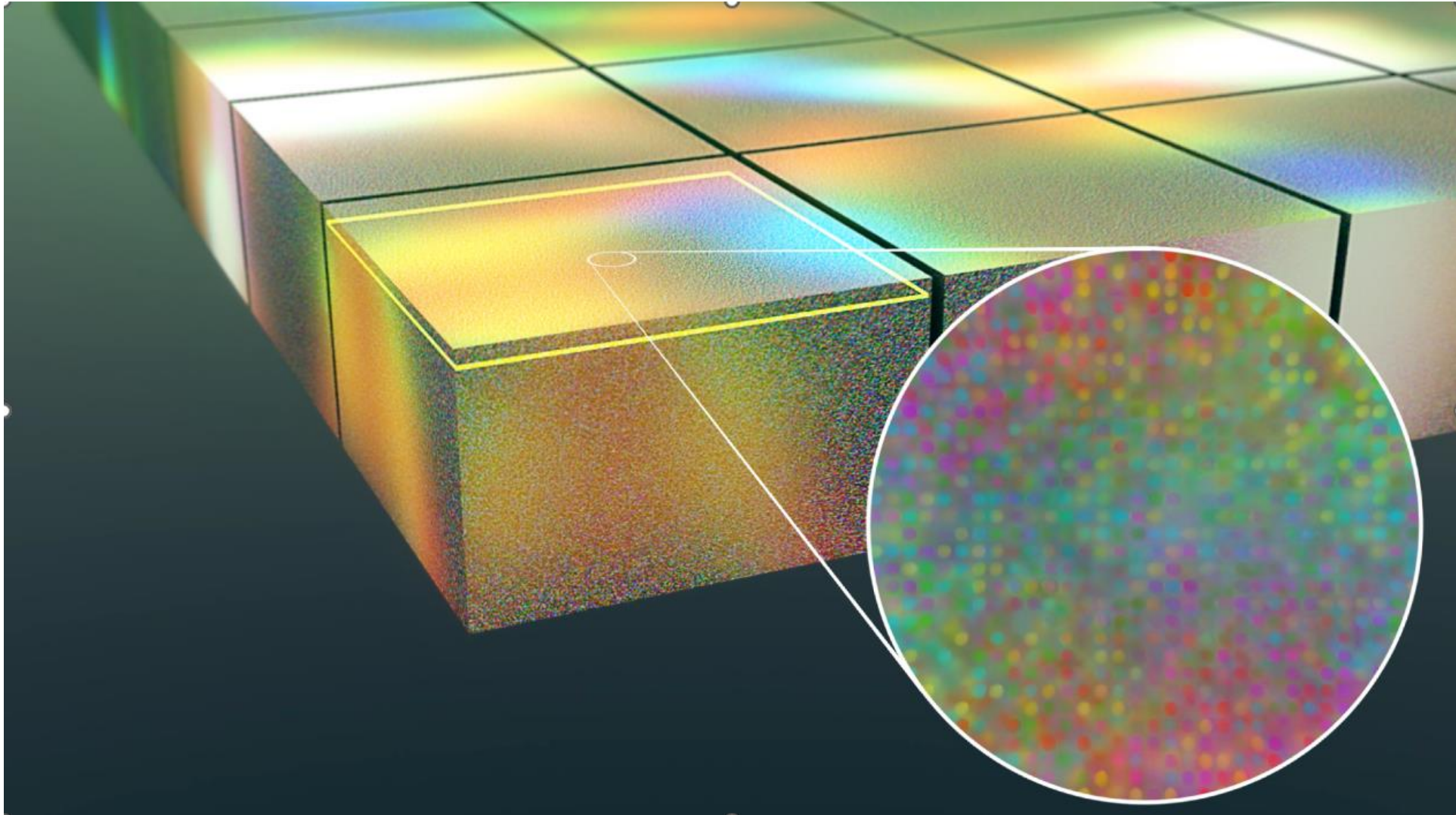
Data sector from prototype hardware



# High-Throughput Writing in Glass

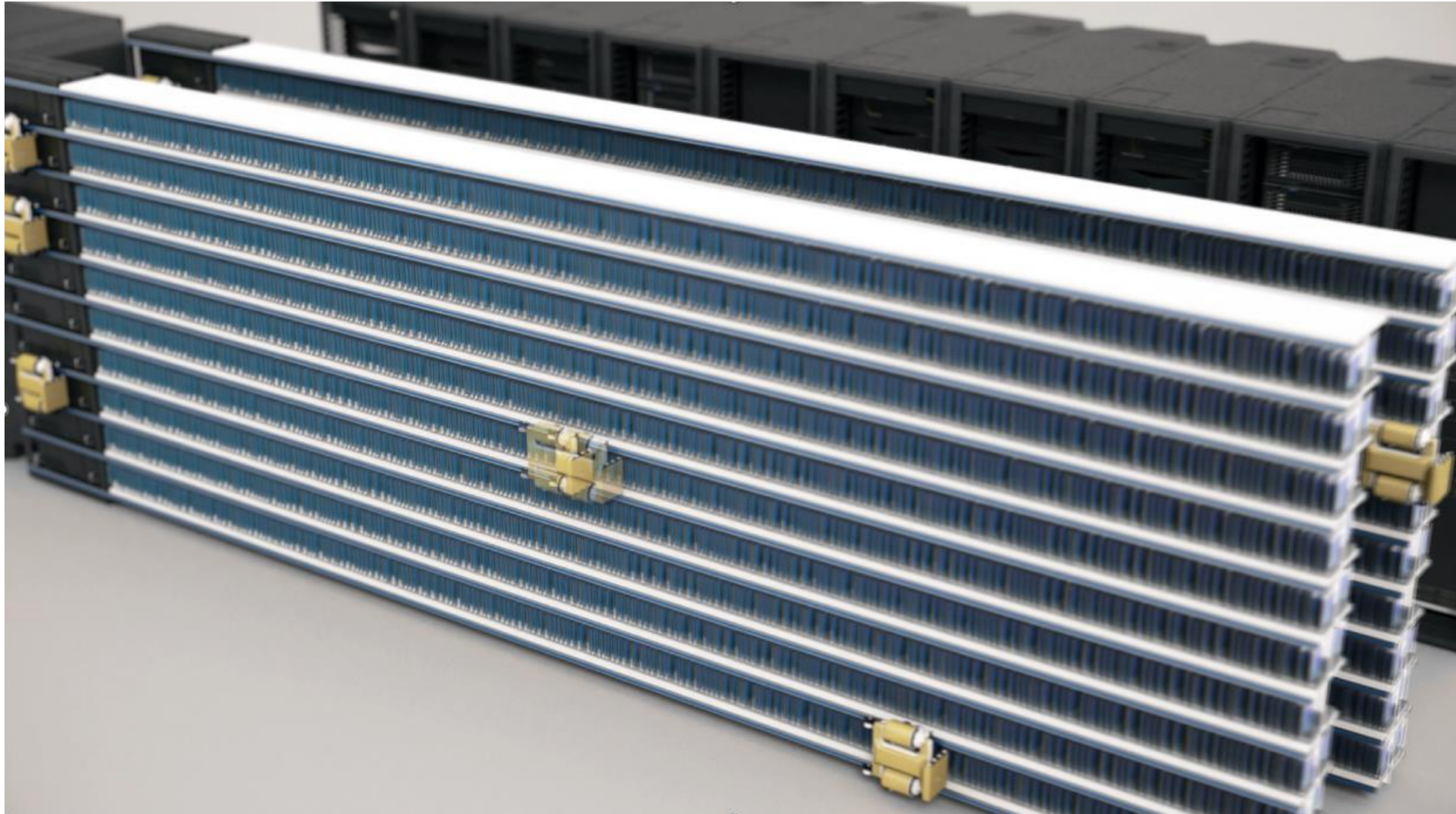


# Verifying Data in Glass



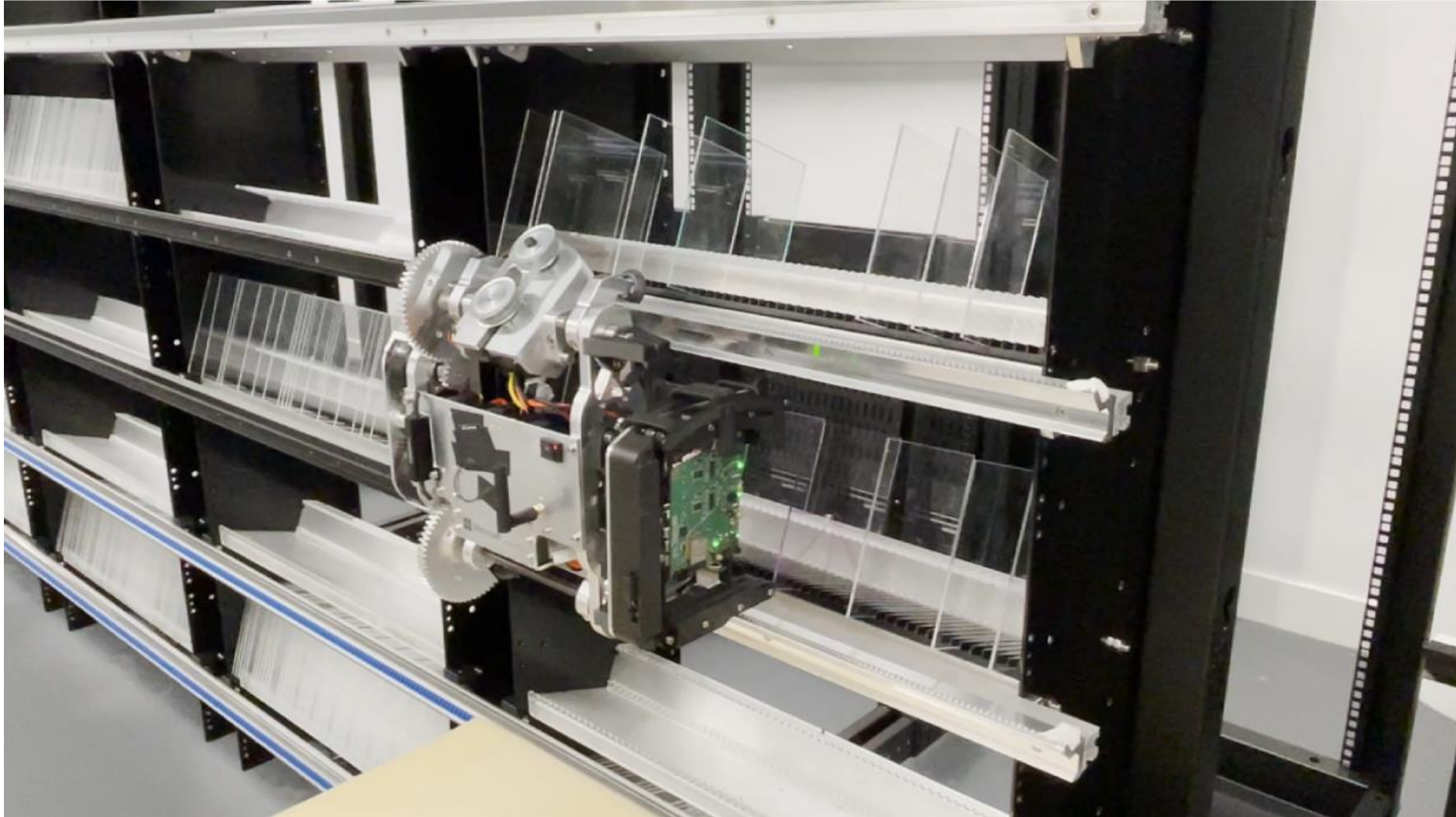


# Silica Glass Library





# Silica Glass Library Prototype!



# Thank you!

- All part of **Cloud Systems Futures** at Microsoft Research Cambridge
- Inventing disruptive technologies:
  - Storage
  - Analog compute
    - Solving optimization problems with light
  - Optical networking
    - Unconventional transceiver designs
    - Lower cost & lower power
  - ...and much more!
- Get in touch:  
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